

## Math 9 Enriched

## Ch 3 Review

Name \_\_\_\_\_

Date \_\_\_\_\_

Find the slope.

1.  $(2, -\frac{1}{4})$   $(1\frac{1}{2}, \frac{1}{4})$

2.  $(c, d)$   $(c, -d)$

3.  $(k + 3, 2k)$   $(k, k)$

4.  $(5a, a + 2)$   $(-a, a - 1)$

5.  $(n, -4k)$   $(2k + n, -4k)$

6.  $(y, x - 1)$   $(3y, 1 - x)$

Find the midpoint.

7.  $(-8, -3)$   $(5, 0)$

8.  $(\frac{3}{4}, \frac{1}{3})$   $(-\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{6})$

9.  $(2p, p - 3)$   $(4p, p + 1)$

10.  $(3b, -5a)$   $(2a - b, a + 2b)$

Find the distance.

11.  $(-2, 2)$   $(0, -2)$

12.  $(3, 0)$   $(2.5, -1.2)$

13.  $(5k, -5k)$   $(0, 7k)$

14.  $(7a, a + 3)$   $(a, -7a + 3)$

Solve.

15. Which points are on the line:  $-6x - 3y = 0$ ?

$A(\frac{1}{2}, -2)$   $B(1, 2)$   $C(-3, 6)$   $D(6, -3)$

16. Which points are on the line:  $2x + 5y = -3$ ?

$A(0, 0.6)$   $B(1, -1)$   $C(-1.5, 0)$   $D(-6, 3)$

17. Which points are on the line:  $-x + 3y = 8$ ?

$A(7, 5)$   $B(-5, 1)$   $C(1, 3)$   $D(-8, 0)$

Write the equation of the line in standard form.

18. slope =  $-\frac{3}{10}$ , contains point  $(8, -3)$

19. slope = 0.25, contains point  $(-2, 3.5)$

20.  $x$ -intercept =  $-3$ ,  $y$ -intercept = 9

21. contains  $(-1, 16)$  and  $(2, -5)$

22. Line  $PQ$  contains the points  $(x, x + 3)$  and  $(1, x)$ , and has a slope of  $-\frac{1}{3}$ . Find the value of  $x$ .

23. A segment has endpoints at  $(n - 6, 5p)$  and  $(6 - n, -p)$ . What is the midpoint?

24. What are the  $x$ - and  $y$ -intercepts of the line:  
 $4y = 21x - 14$ ?

25. What are the  $x$ - and  $y$ -intercepts of the line:  
 $10x - 9y - 24 = 0$ ?

26. Given  $A(-4, 5)$ ,  $B(4, -9)$  and  $C(3, -2)$ . Write the equation of the line which passes through  $C$  and the midpoint of  $\overline{AB}$ .

27. Given  $K(0, 5)$ ,  $M(-1, -2)$  and  $N(7, 10)$ . Write the equation of the line which passes through  $K$  and the midpoint of  $\overline{MN}$ .

28. Write the equation of the line that contains  $(-12, 5)$  and is perpendicular to the line  $y = 3x + 6$ .

29. Given  $P(-3, -4)$ ,  $Q(-8, -3)$  and  $R(-1, 4)$ . Write the equation of the line which passes through  $Q$  and is perpendicular to  $\overleftrightarrow{PR}$ .

30. Given  $E(-7, 4)$  and  $F(1, -8)$ . Write the equation of the line which is perpendicular to  $\overleftrightarrow{EF}$  and contains the midpoint of  $\overline{EF}$ .

Tell whether the points listed in the table are collinear. If so, write the equation of the line that passes through them.

31. 

$x$	-8	-4	0	12
$y$	2	3	4	7

32. 

$x$	-4	-2	2	4
$y$	-9	-6	0	3

33. 

$x$	-2	-1	0	1	2
$y$	-4	-1	0	-1	-4

Solve.

34. 
$$\begin{aligned} x + y - 9 &= 0 \\ -10x + 6y - 6 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

35. 
$$\begin{aligned} 3x + 2y - 6 &= 0 \\ x + 2y + 6 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

36. 
$$\begin{aligned} 12x + 5y &= 8 \\ 4x + 9y &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

37. 
$$\begin{aligned} 5x + 8y + 2 &= 0 \\ 3x + 2y + 8 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

$$38. \quad \begin{aligned} \frac{1}{5}x + \frac{1}{4}y &= 0 \\ -\frac{1}{2}x - \frac{5}{4}y &= 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$39. \quad \begin{aligned} -\frac{2}{3}x - \frac{1}{2}y &= 1 \\ \frac{1}{2}x - \frac{1}{8}y &= -\frac{7}{4} \end{aligned}$$

$$40. \quad \begin{aligned} 0.1x + 0.3y &= 7 \\ -0.7x + 0.1y &= -5 \end{aligned}$$

$$41. \quad \begin{aligned} y - 3 &= \frac{1}{5}(x + 1) \\ y - 2 &= \frac{1}{5}(x + 6) \end{aligned}$$

$$42. \quad \begin{aligned} -5x + 3y &= -14 \\ \frac{x}{5} - \frac{y}{3} &= -2 \end{aligned}$$

$$43. \quad \begin{aligned} \frac{x}{6} + \frac{y}{2} &= 1 \\ \frac{x}{3} - \frac{y}{2} &= 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$44. \quad \begin{aligned} \frac{y-2}{x} &= -\frac{2}{3} \\ \frac{y}{x-10} &= \frac{1}{2} \end{aligned}$$

$$45. \quad \begin{aligned} \frac{y-1}{x+5} &= 3 \\ \frac{y+1}{x-5} &= 3 \end{aligned}$$

46.  $\frac{y-3}{x-10} = \frac{1}{2}$   
 $\frac{y}{x-4} = \frac{1}{2}$

47.  $y = x^2 + 2$   
 $y = -3x + 2$

48.  $y = 2x^2 - 4$   
 $y = x^2 + 5$

49. The sum of the digits of a two-digit number is 13. The tens digit is 2 less than twice the ones digit. What is the number?

50. The sum of the digits of a two-digit number is 14. If the digits are reversed, the number is increased by 18. What is the number?

51. The perimeter of a rectangle is 44 in. If the length is increased by twice the width, the result is 31 in. Find the length and width of the rectangle.

**Answer List**

- |                                       |                                 |  |
|---------------------------------------|---------------------------------|--|
| 1. $-1$                               | 2. undef.                       | 3. $\frac{k}{3}$                       |
| 4. $\frac{1}{2a}$                     | 5. $0$                          | 6. $\frac{1-x}{y}$                     |
| 7. $(-1\frac{1}{2}, -1\frac{1}{2})$   | 8. $(\frac{1}{4}, \frac{1}{4})$ | 9. $(3p, p - 1)$                       |
| 10. $(a + b, -2a + b)$                | 11. $2\sqrt{5}$                 | 12. $1.3$                              |
| 13. $13k$                             | 14. $10a$                       | 15. $C$                                |
| 16. $B, C$                            | 17. all                         | 18. $y = -\frac{3}{10}x - \frac{3}{5}$ |
| 19. $y = 0.25x + 4$                   | 20. $y = 3x + 9$                | 21. $y = -7x + 9$                      |
| 22. $-8$                              | 23. $(0, 2p)$                   | 24. $\frac{2}{3}$ and $-\frac{7}{2}$   |
| 25. $\frac{12}{5}$ and $-\frac{8}{3}$ | 26. $y = -2$                    | 27. $y = -\frac{1}{3}x + 5$            |
| 28. $y = -\frac{1}{3}x + 1$           | 29. $y = -\frac{1}{4}x - 5$     | 30. $y = \frac{2}{3}x$                 |
| 31. $y = \frac{1}{4}x + 4$            | 32. $y = \frac{3}{2}x - 3$      | 33. non-colinear, $y = -x^2$           |
| 34. $(3, 6)$                          | 35. $(6, -6)$                   | 36. $(\frac{9}{11}, -\frac{4}{11})$    |
| 37. $(-\frac{30}{7}, \frac{17}{7})$   | 38. $(10, -8)$                  | 39. $(-3, 2)$                          |
| 40. $(10, 20)$                        | 41. coincide                    | 42. $(10, 12)$                         |
| 43. $(4, \frac{2}{3})$                | 44. $(6, -2)$                   | 45. $\emptyset$                        |
| 46. coincide                          | 47. $(0, 2)$ and $(-3, 11)$     | 48. $(3, 14)$ and $(-3, 14)$           |
| 49. $85$                              | 50. $68$                        | 51. $13, 9$ in.                        |

**Catalog List**

- |                |                |                |
|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 1. ALG PA 65   | 2. ALG PA 97   | 3. ALG PA 102  |
| 4. ALG PA 108  | 5. ALG PA 111  | 6. ALG PA 112  |
| 7. ALG PB 23   | 8. ALG PB 39   | 9. ALG PB 49   |
| 10. ALG PB 56  | 11. ALG PC 42  | 12. ALG PC 60  |
| 13. ALG PC 62  | 14. ALG PC 63  | 15. ALG PD 33  |
| 16. ALG PD 41  | 17. ALG PD 42  | 18. ALG PF 36  |
| 19. ALG PF 50  | 20. ALG PF 74  | 21. ALG PF 108 |
| 22. ALG PG 64  | 23. ALG PG 86  | 24. ALG PG 129 |
| 25. ALG PG 130 | 26. ALG PG 210 | 27. ALG PG 212 |
| 28. ALG PH 42  | 29. ALG PH 50  | 30. ALG PH 56  |
| 31. ALG PL 19  | 32. ALG PL 20  | 33. ALG PL 26  |
| 34. ALG QA 149 | 35. ALG QA 156 | 36. ALG QB 82  |
| 37. ALG QB 83  | 38. ALG QB 102 | 39. ALG QB 108 |
| 40. ALG QB 120 | 41. ALG QC 19  | 42. ALG QC 22  |
| 43. ALG QC 30  | 44. ALG QC 42  | 45. ALG QC 45  |
| 46. ALG QC 46  | 47. ALG QC 90  | 48. ALG QC 93  |
| 49. ALG QE 12  | 50. ALG QE 13  | 51. ALG QE 25  |